

Annex A: A first overview of economic costs from new regulation



**Danish
Presidency**
Council of the
European Union

Table 1: Overview of estimated costs for public administrations and businesses of current EU proposals under negotiation in the Council (see table 2), current EU Proposals agreed by the Council (see table 3) and fully negotiated EU Proposals pending implementation (see table 4)

Status	Public Finances (BN. EUR)		Businesses (BN. EUR)	
	<i>Recurrent</i>	<i>One-Off</i>	<i>Recurrent</i>	<i>One-Off</i>
Total	26.5-38.3	1.6-1.8	70.9-85.9	63.1-69.9
Fully estimated	1.9-2.0	0.5-0.6	22.1-22.4	43.2-43.5
Partially estimated	24.6-36.3	1.1-1.2	48.8-63.6	19.9-26.4

Differences in totals are due to rounding.

Table 2: Overview of costs and benefits of current EU proposals under negotiation in the Council

No	Title	IA	Public Finances (M. EUR)		Business (M. EUR)		Benefits
			Recurrent	One-Off	Recurrent	One-Off	
Total			1948,3-9018,1	614,2-614,8	5490,6-5512,9	14.132,3-19.910,5	
Agriculture and Fisheries Council (AGRIFISH)							
1	Reproductive material COM(2023) 414, COM(2023) 415	Yes	43,0-98,0	>0	6,4	0	Efficiency gains for operators and national competent authorities
2	Protection of animals during transport COM(2023) 770	Yes	-	-	>0	>0	Not quantifiable
Total			43,0-98,0	0	6,4	0	
Competitiveness Council (COMPET)							
3	Plant protection products COM(2023) 231, COM(2023) 223, COM(2023) 222, COM(2023) 221	Yes	1,8	1,4	>0	>0	Saving on SPC search cost for generic/biosimilar manufacturers and health sector EUR 40 000.
4	European cross-border associations COM(2023) 516	Yes	0	0,1-0,2	>0	>0	Excess cost of reductions of up to EUR 338-378 m. (over 15-years) and reductions of cost of operations of 770 m/year
5	Standard essential patents COM(2023) 232	Yes	0	0	55,7	0	EUR 51,2 m benefits/savings
6	Late payment in commercial transactions COM(2023) 533	Yes	637,2-672,2	>0	139	299,1	Setting up mediation would allow companies to save EUR 27 million in avoided court cases per year.
Total			639,0-674,0	1,5-1,6	194,7	229,1	
Economic and Financial Affairs Council (ECOFIN)							
7	Head Office Tax system for SMEs COM(2023) 528	Yes	4,0	20,0	60,0-78,0	332,0-428,0	Reductions of CIT-related compliance costs for cross-border operating SMEs
8	Misuse of shell entities for tax purposes COM(2021) 565	Yes	0,8	2	>0	0	Higher amount of tax revenues for public authorities

No	Title	IA	Public Finances (M. EUR)		Business (M. EUR)		Benefits
			Recurrent	One-Off	Recurrent	One-Off	
9	Digital euro COM(2023) 369	Yes	-	-	>0	5.925,0- 11.450,0	Not quantifiable
10	BEFIT COM(2023) 532, COM(2023) 529	Yes	>0	297	5,0-9,0	15,0-29,0	Reduction of compliance costs for firms: EUR 53-102 m./year
11	Corporate income tax purposes COM(2022) 216	Yes	>0	>0	>0	>0	Cost reduction from incident affecting businesses by EUR 180 to 290 bn/yr
12	Taxation of energy products and electricity COM(2021) 563	Yes	>0	>0	>0	>0	Revenues in Member States are expected to increase.
13	Real estate statistics COM (2025) 100	No	-	-	-	-	-
Total			4,8	319,0	65,0-87,0	6272,0- 11.907,0	
Employment, Social Policy, Health and Consumer Affairs Council (EPSCO)							
14	Equal treatment between persons COM(2008) 426	Yes	0	0	>0	>0	Not quantifiable.
15	Support for workers facing job loss due to restructuring COM(2025) 140	No	-	-	-	-	-
Total			0	0	>0	>0	
Environment Council (ENV)							
16	Vehicle design COM(2023) 451	Yes	22,9	1,4	3173,3	3.060,0	The total annual revenues is 5.2 billion EUR in 2035
17	Social security systems COM(2016) 815	Yes	-	-	0	0	Not quantifiable.
Total			22,9	1,4	3173,3	3060,0	
Foreign Affairs Council (FAC)							
18	EDIP COM(2024) 150	No	-	-	-	-	-
General Affairs Council (GAC)							

No	Title	IA	Public Finances (M. EUR)		Business (M. EUR)		Benefits
			<i>Recurrent</i>	<i>One-Off</i>	<i>Recurrent</i>	<i>One-Off</i>	
19	Internal market on transparency of interest COM(2023) 637	Yes	0,6-1,4	0,1	0,6-0,9	71,3-214,0	Not quantifiable.
20	Financial rules applicable to the general budget COM(2022) 184	No	-	-	-	-	-
21	Simplification package on agriculture COM(2025) 236	No	-	-	-	-	-
22	Omnibus IV: SMC COM (2025) 501, COM(2025) 502	No	-	-	-	-	-
23	Omnibus IV: Paper-free COM(2025) 503	No	-	-	-	-	-
24	Omnibus IV: Battery due diligence COM(2025) 258	No	-	-	-	-	-
25	Omnibus: Defence COM(2025) 821	No	-	-	-	-	-
Total			0,6-1,4	0,1	0,6-0,9	71,3-214,0	
Justice and Home Affairs council (JHA)							
26	Victim's rights COM(2023) 424	Yes	605,0-7.580	0,5-1	0	0	EUR 1.1-8.4 bn.for victims
27	Protection of adults COM(2023) 280	Yes	5,3	7,9	-	-	Among not quantifiable benefits, total cost reduction for vulnerable adults and their representatives amount to estimated EUR 2.6 billion quantifiable
28	Digital travel credentials COM(2024) 670	Yes	>0	54	0	0	Not quantifiable.
29	Insolvency proceedings COM(2025) 40	No	-	-	-	-	-
30	Migrant smuggling and trafficking COM(2023) 754	No	-	-	-	-	-

No	Title	IA	Public Finances (M. EUR)		Business (M. EUR)		Benefits
			Recurrent	One-Off	Recurrent	One-Off	
31	System for the return of third-country nationals staying illegally COM(2025) 101	No	-	-	-	-	
Total			610,3-7.585,3	62,4-62,9	0	0	
Transport, Telecommunications and Energi Council (TTE)							
32	Water policy COM(2022) 540	Yes	51,0-55,0	>0	>0	>0	Not quantifiable
33	Greenhouse gas emissions of transport services COM(2023) 441	Yes	0,1	0,9	24	900,1	Benefits for transport service providers, expressed as present value over 2025-2050 relative to the baseline EUR 2.3 billion
34	RIS COM(2024) 33	Yes	3,0	18,3	-	-	The yearly direct benefits are estimated at approximately EUR 5,6 m.
35	Framework for intermodal transport of goods COM(2023) 702	Yes	300	0,3	0,3	0,3	Administrative costs savings for businesses and administrative costs Savings for Member States
36	Road vehicles circulating COM(2023) 445	Yes	168,7	102,7	84,0	-	Costs savings for national public authorities expressed as PV over 2025-2050 relative to the baseline total EUR 25,8 billion. Total savings for road transport operators, expressed as PV over 2025-2050 baseline is total 47,2 billion.
37	Roadworthiness package COM(2025) 179, COM(2025) 180	Yes	103,6	107,6	1.925,0	3.418,00	For national authorities savings will be 5.23 bn PV 2026-2050 Administrative costs savings for businesses 1.64 bn and 1.29 bn PV 2026-2050
38	Passenger rights in the context of multimodal journeys COM(2023) 752, COM(2023) 753	Yes	1,3	0	17,3	112	For national authorities the costs savings will be EUR 77.3 million, PV over 2025-2050
39	Phasing out Russian natural gas imports COM(2025) 828	No	-	-	-	-	-

No	Title	IA	Public Finances (M. EUR)		Business (M. EUR)		Benefits
			<i>Recurrent</i>	<i>One-Off</i>	<i>Recurrent</i>	<i>One-Off</i>	
Total			627,7-631,7	229,8	2050,6	4430,4	

Table 3: Overview of the costs of current EU Proposals agreed by the Council

No	Title	IA	Public finances (M. EUR)		Businesses (M. EUR)		Benefits
			Recurrent	One-Off	Recurrent	One-Off	
Total			15.287,41-19.614,8	82,9-208,5	20.649,7-34.459,0	7237,1-8095,7	
Agriculture and Fisheries Council (AGRIFISH)							
1	Welfare of dogs and cats and their traceability COM(2023) 769	No	-	-	-	-	-
2	Farmers in the food supply chain COM(2024) 577	No	-	-	-	-	-
3	Unfair b2b relationships in the agricultural and food supply chain COM(2024) 576	No	-	-	-	-	-
4	Wine package COM(2025) 137	No	-	-	-	-	-
5	Plants obtained by certain new genomic techniques COM(2023) 411	Yes	0	>0	>0	0	Total savings for administrations: EUR 1.4-2.1 m./year. Total savings for breeders: EUR 99.5-163.5 m./year
Total			0	0	0	0	
Competitiveness Council (COMPET)							
6	Dispute resolution for consumer disputes COM(2023) 649	Yes	0	0	38,6	0	Total benefit for businesses of EUR 634 m annually
7	Protection of travellers more effective COM(2023) 905	Yes	0	0,1	>0	6,5	Increased ease of doing business.
8	Screening of foreign investments COM(2024) 23	Yes	>0	>0	>0	-	Not applicable.
9	Safety of toys COM(2023) 462	Yes	-	-	17,9-22,5	41,1-414,7	Direct quantifiable benefits are estimated at EUR 245,2 m – 1207,9 m yearly. Additionally, there are non-quantifiable benefits.

No	Title	IA	Public finances (M. EUR)		Businesses (M. EUR)		Benefits
			Recurrent	One-Off	Recurrent	One-Off	
10	Licensing for crisis management COM(2023) 224	Yes	>0	>0	>0	0	Not quantifiable
11	Declaration of posting of workers COM(2024) 531	No	-	-	-	-	-
12	CSRD COM(2025) 81	No	-	-	-	-	-
			0,0	0,1	56,5-61,1	47,6-421,2	
Economic and Financial Affairs Council configuration (ECOFIN)							
13	Payment and electronic money services COM(2023) 366, COM(2023) 367	Yes	28,0-30,0	>0	123,0	252,0-288,0	Reduction in social engineering fraud (estimated at €323 million per year)
14	FIDA COM(2023) 360	Yes	145,8	5,4	141,8-300,0	2218,5-2418,5	For businesses In the range of EUR 663 million to 2 billion.
15	Administrative cooperation in the field of taxation COM (2022) 707	Yes	0,2-11,7	1,5-77,8	22,6	259,0	Additional tax revenues
16	Faster and safer relief of excess withholding taxes COM(2023) 324	Yes	3,6-14,3	23,1-72,2	13,0	75,9	Direct benefits for investors are estimated at EUR 5,17 billion annually No quantification available
17	Retail investment strategy COM(2023) 278, COM(2023) 279	Yes	0	0	2,3-22,6	92,9-196,5	Not quantifiable
18	Customs Reform COM(2023) 258, COM(2023) 262	Yes	-	-	1	>0	Member states saving 3.59 bn EUR in recurrent costs
19	Administrative cooperation in the field of taxation COM(2024) 497	No	-	-	-	-	-
20	Electronic value added tax exemption certificate COM(2024) 278, COM(2024) 279	No	-	-	-	-	-
Total			177,6-201,8	30-155,4	303,7-482,2	2.898,3-3.237,9	
Environment Council (ENV)							

No	Title	IA	Public finances (M. EUR)		Businesses (M. EUR)		Benefits
			Recurrent	One-Off	Recurrent	One-Off	
21	Green Claims Directive COM(2023) 166	Yes	1,6-2,0	0,3	318-370	3243,0- 3330,0	Not quantifiable
22	Soil Monitoring Law COM(2023) 416	Yes	14.994- 19.294	48	17.348- 23.058	0	Avoided costs of soil degradation: EUR 50 BN pa. Benefit - avoided costs of soil degradation (contamination) EUR 24,4 bn. Pa
23	Waste directive COM(2023) 420	Yes	30,8-32,4	>0	978,6	>0	Benefit to consumers of 2.2 billion euro for the EU overall.
Total			15.026,4- 19.328,4	48,3	18.644,6- 24406,6	3.243,0- 3.330,0	
Employment, Social Policy, Health and Consumer Affairs Council configuration (EPSCO)							
24	Working conditions of trainees COM(2024) 132	Yes	1,2	>0	794,0- 8.548,0	46,0	For public budgets increased tax and social security receipts
Total			1,2	>0	794,0- 8.548,0	46,0	
General Affairs Council (GAC)							
25	Efficiency of the EU and simplifying reporting requirements COM(2025) 84	No	-	-	-	-	-
26	Mid-term review cohesion policy COM(2025) 123, COM(2025) 164	No	-	-	-	-	-
Total			-	-	-	-	
Justice and Home Affairs Council (JHA)							
27	Additional procedural rules relating to the enforcement COM(2023) 348	No	-	-	-	-	-
28	Facilitation of unauthorised entry, transit and stay COM(2023) 755	No	-	-	-	-	-
29	Harmonising certain aspects of insolvency law COM(2022) 702	Yes	0,3	0,3-0,5	0	>0	Approximately EUR 1.9 billion of cost savings from simplification of insolvency

No	Title	IA	Public finances (M. EUR)		Businesses (M. EUR)		Benefits
			Recurrent	One-Off	Recurrent	One-Off	
							proceedings. For businesses approximately EUR 4.9 bn.
Total			0,3	0,3-0,5	0	>0	
Transport, Telecommunications and Energi Council (TTE)							
30	Railway infrastructure capacity COM(2023) 443	Yes	1,1	4,2	43	987,1	Total savings for public authorities, in PV over 2025-2050 is 9,4 m for public authorities and EUR 496,9 m for businesses.
31	Compensation and assistance to passengers by flights COM(2013) 130	Yes	-	-	-	-	-
32	Conditions and funding of resolution action COM(2023) 225, COM(2023) 227, COM(2023) 228	Yes	>0	>0	>0	>0	No amount available
33	Maritime Safety Agency COM(2023) 269	No	-	-	-	-	-
Total			1,1	4,2	43	987,1	
Employment, Social Policy, Health and Consumer Affairs Council configuration (EPSCO)							
34	Medicinal products for human use COM(2023) 192, COM(2023) 193	Yes	82	0	748,3	0	Public payer/health systems and patients+€744m cost saving. Gross profit for pharmaceutical companies of EUR 195 m.
35	European works Council COM(2024) 14	Yes	>0	>0	59,6-169,8	15,1-73,5	Not quantifiable
Total			82	0	807,9-918,1	15,1-73,3	

Table 4: Overview of the costs of fully negotiated EU Proposals pending implementation

No.	Titel	IA	Public finances (M. EUR)		Businessess (M. EUR)		Benefits
			Recurrent	One-Off	Recurrent	One-Off	
Total			9.305,3-9.704,8	913,4-947,5	44.740,9-45.970,9	41.696,9-41.923,8	
Agriculture and Fisheries Council (AGRIFISH)							
1	Fisheries control COM(2018) 368	Yes	0	7,2	0	5,1	Administrative savings for the fishing industry: EUR 157 m. over 5 years
Competitiveness Council (COMPET)							
2	CSDD COM(2022) 71	Yes	7,9-11,2	0,1	1.720,0-2.370,0	940,0-1.130,0	Companies improve the management of their financial and non-financial risk and build production processes with reduced adverse external impacts. First mover advantages in global markets.
3	Rules promoting the repair of goods COM (2023) 155	Yes	6,3	1	493	53,4	Environmental benefits: 4,9 bn. Cost savings:15,6 bn.
4	Digital tools and processes in company law COM(2023) 177	Yes	21,4	5,4	0	311,0	Savings in operational costs for business registers and public authorities and trust/transparency in the market. Ease of doing business estimated 437 m. recurrent cost savings annual for businesses. Compliance costs to advertise consumer credit would be reduced by 14 m.
5	CCD2 COM(2021) 347	Yes	3,3	0,3	1.179,1	284,3	
6	Public capital markets for companies and access to capital for SMEs COM(2022) 760, COM (2022) 761, COM(2022)762	Yes	0,1	>0	>0	>0	Issuers would benefit from cost savings 67 m. (cumulatively for equity and non-equity issuers) and less inside information at 100 m. NCA would benefit from lower cost.
7	Critical raw materials COM(2023) 160	Yes	>0	182,4	1,0-1,1	19,0-25,3	Monitoring/ strategic stocks, companies’ risk preparedness. Strategic projects would create at least 3.840 direct jobs pr. year and better access to finance.

No.	Titel	IA	Public finances (M. EUR)		Businessess (M. EUR)		Benefits
			<i>Recurrent</i>	<i>One-Off</i>	<i>Recurrent</i>	<i>One-Off</i>	
8	DFSD COM(2022) 204	Yes	5,1	0,8	13,7	103,4	The proposal entails several direct benefits though most of them are not quantifiable. Direct benefits are estimated at EUR 292-8-328,8 m
9	Detergents COM(2023) 217	Yes	>0	-	0,2	0,4	For manufacturers EUR 7 million
10	Community designs COM(2022) 666, COM(2022) 667	Yes	-	-	-	>0	EUR 340 and 544 million after the ten-year transition period
11	Surveillance of non-road mobile machinery COM(2023) 178	Yes	>0	>0	>0	>0	The overall administrative saving is €3,38m per year. Total benefits for economic operators: estimated net savings of €846 million over 10 years
12	Single Market Emergency Instrument COM(2022) 459	Yes	-	0	-	-	Not quantifiable
13	Net Zero Industry Act COM(2023) 161	No	-	-	-	-	-
14	Corporate sustainability reporting COM(2025) 80	No	-	-	-	-	-
15	Products made with forced labour COM(2022) 453	No	-	-	-	-	-
Total			44,1-47,4	190	3407-4057,1	1711,5-1907,8	
Economic and Financial Affairs Council (ECOFIN)							
16	European statistics COM(2023) 31	Yes	104,6-156,6	41,0-61,5	0	0	Most benefits are non-quantifiable. EUR 141-563 m per EU census round
17	Risk on centrally cleared derivative transactions COM (2022) 698	Yes	>0	>0	>0	>0	Ongoing reduction of compliance costs for CCPs: total EU-wide ongoing cost reduction of ca. EUR 5 million to ca. EUR 15 million
18	Labour market statistics on	Yes	3,3	0,3	4,6	-	Not quantifiable

No.	Titel	IA	Public finances (M. EUR)		Businessess (M. EUR)		Benefits
			<i>Recurrent</i>	<i>One-Off</i>	<i>Recurrent</i>	<i>One-Off</i>	
	businesses COM(2023) 459						
19	The Anti-money laundering package COM(2021) 421, COM(2021) 423, COM(2021) 420	Yes	>0	>0	30	>0	Not quantifiable
20	Administrative obstacles in a cross- border context COM(2023) 790	No	-	-	-	-	-
21	Scope of the rules for benchmarks COM(2023) 660	No	-	-	-	-	-
22	CBAM COM(2025) 87	No	-	-	-	-	-
23	VAT rules for the digital age COM(2022) 701, COM(2022) 703, COM(2022) 704	Yes	189,0	430,0	419,0	7.530,0	Between 2023 and 2032, it is expected to bring between EUR 172 billion and EUR 214 billion net impacts against baseline.
24	Financial services and investment support COM(2023) 593	No	-	-	-	-	-
Total			296,9-348,9	471,3- 491,8	453,6	7530	
Education, Youth, Culture and Sport Council (EYCS)							
25	European Media Freedom Act COM(2022) 457	Yes	4,2-8,0	0,6-2,2	5,6-14,5	9,4-14,0	The annual net economic benefits, in terms of increased revenues of media companies, are estimated at EUR 2.9 billion.
26	Transparency and targeting of political advertising COM(2021) 731	Yes	0	>0	>0	>0	Not quantifiable
Total			4,2-8,0	0,6-2,2	5,6-14,5	9,4-14,0	
Employment, Social Policy, Health and Consumer Affairs Council (EPSCO)							

No.	Titel	IA	Public finances (M. EUR)		Businessess (M. EUR)		Benefits
			<i>Recurrent</i>	<i>One-Off</i>	<i>Recurrent</i>	<i>One-Off</i>	
27	Protection workers from asbestos at work COM(2022) 489	Yes	10,5	1,5	444,4	3000	For public authorities: EUR 3.4 million over 40 years
28	Quality and safety for substances of human COM(2022) 338	Yes	3,2	9,8	28,4	83	The total economic benefits is estimated to 8,5 million in direct benefits
29	Equal treatment and equal opportunities between women and men COM(2022) 688, COM (2022) 689	No	-	-	-	-	-
30	European Health Data Space COM(2022) 197	Yes	2,5-5,3	2,9-9,3	3,3-5,0	0-0,1	The total economic benefits of this option are expected to be above EUR 11 billion, over 10 years.
31	European Parking Card for persons with disabilities COM(2023) 512	Yes	1,8	1,3-2,6	0	0	The accessible tourism market is expected to grow by between EUR 2.1 and 3.1 billion.
32	Working conditions in platform work COM(2021) 762	Yes	>0	>0	4500,4	0,1	The earnings of people working through platforms may increase by up to EUR 484 million per year.
33	Marketing of construction products COM(2022) 144	Yes	0	>0	412	0	Direct benefits are estimated at EUR 2717 m annually
34	Lead and diisocyanates exposure limits COM(2023) 71	Yes	0	0,5	180	565	Direct benefits are estimated at EUR 5 m for companies, 100 m for public sector and 160-250 m for workers and families
35	Equal pay for equal work COM(2021) 93	Yes	0,1	0,4	>0	26,0-50,0	Not quantifiable
Total			18,1-20,9	16,4-24,1	5.568,5-5.570,2	3674,1-3.698,2	
Environment Council (ENV)							
36	Air quality and cleaner air COM(2022) 542	Yes	90,0	17,3	0	0	overall net benefits of the initiative outweigh costs

No.	Titel	IA	Public finances (M. EUR)		Businessess (M. EUR)		Benefits
			<i>Recurrent</i>	<i>One-Off</i>	<i>Recurrent</i>	<i>One-Off</i>	
							considerably (between 29 and 38 billion EUR)
37	Shipments of waste COM(2021) 709	Yes	0,02	0,05-0,08	0,01	0,03	Direct quantifiable benefits are estimated at approximately EUR 161,5-401,5 million
38	Microplastic pollution regulation COM(2023) 645	Yes	0,1	0	375,9-490,9	1,4-3,3	Not quantifiable.
39	Framework for chemicals COM(2023) 779	No	-	-	-	-	
40	Area of chemicals COM(2023) 783	No	-	-	-	-	en
41	Urban wastewater treatment COM(2022) 541	Yes	774	0	3.982,4	28.608,7	In all MS the benefits are higher than the costs. Direct benefits are estimated at EUR 6,4 billion yearly.
Total			864,1	17,4	4358,31-4473,3	28.610,1-28.612,0	
Justice and Home Affairs Council (JHA)							
42	Information exchange between law enforcement authorities COM(2021) 782	Yes	0	11,5	0	0	
43	Advance passenger information COM(2022) 729	Yes	0	13,5	25,4	125	Not applicable
44	Cross-border exchange of information on road-safety-related traffic offences COM(2023) 126	Yes	5,7	4,6	0	0	Not quantifiable
45	Harmonised rules in criminal proceedings COM(2018) 226	Yes	130,0	3,3	114,6	1,7	Savings in 15dministrative costs: 110 mio. EUR, and reduction of crime EUR 3300 m.
46	Liability of defective products COM(2022) 495	Yes	>0	0	0,9-2,3	>0	Not quantifiable

No.	Titel	IA	Public finances (M. EUR)		Businessess (M. EUR)		Benefits
			<i>Recurrent</i>	<i>One-Off</i>	<i>Recurrent</i>	<i>One-Off</i>	
47	Import, export and transit measures for firearms COM(2022) 480	Yes	0,1	1	0,9	0	Savings for museums for 30.840 each year
48	Movement of persons across borders COM(2021) 891	Yes	>0	0	0	0	Not quantifiable
49	Eurodac data by Member States COM(2020) 614	No	-	-	-	-	
50	Third country nationals at the external borders COM(2020) 612	No	-	-	-	-	
51	Asylum and migration management COM(2020) 610	No	-	-	-	-	
52	Common procedure for international protection COM(2016) 467	No	-	-	-	-	
53	Entry/Exit system COM(2024) 567	No	-	-	-	-	
Total			135,8	33,9	141,8-143,2	126,7	
Transport, Telecommunications and Energy Council (TTE)							
54	Cybersecurity requirements for products with digital elements COM(2022) 454	Yes	7.701,6	>0	22.465,0	>0	Cost reduction of EUR 180 to 290 billion annually
55	Industrial Emissions COM(2022) 156	Yes	221-465	0	384,1-628,1	0	Not quantifiable
56	Energy performance buildings (recast) COM(2021) 802	Yes	16,4-105,3	171,11-175,4	2.174-2.382,8	0	Not quantifiable
57	Maritime transport sector directive COM(2023) 270	Yes	0,4-5,1	0,3	-	0	Reduction of external costs is estimated at EUR 132.6 to 229,28 million Adjustment costs savings

No.	Titel	IA	Public finances (M. EUR)		Businessess (M. EUR)		Benefits
			<i>Recurrent</i>	<i>One-Off</i>	<i>Recurrent</i>	<i>One-Off</i>	
							for ship operators relative to the baseline (i.e. present value over 2025-2050) EUR 0,6 to 1,2 million
58	Flag State requirements COM(2023) 272	Yes	1,8	3,3	0,1	0	The total direct benefits are estimated at 8,5 million. Additionally, there are non-quantifiable benefits
59	Port state control COM(2023) 271	Yes	0,9	1,1	-	0,0	Reduced waste management costs of EUR 4.2 billion
60	Packaging waste COM(2022) 677	Yes	-	0,8	5.783	30	The net financial impacts are a saving of EUR 47.2 billion in 2030.
61	Artificial intelligence act COM(2021) 206	Yes	>0	0	>0	>0	
62	WEEE directive COM(2023) 63	No	-	-	-	-	
Total			7.942,1-8.279,7	176,6-180,9	30.806,2-31.259,0	30	

Table 5: Overview of upcoming EU proposals

No.	Title	Council	Status
1	IORP II Directive	ECOFIN	Not published
2	European Business Wallet	COMPET	Not published
3	PEPP Regulation	ECOFIN	Not published
4	Market Infrastructure Package	ECOFIN	Not published
5	Cross-border provision of funds	ECOFIN	Not published
6	Transfer of Funds	ECOFIN	Not published
7	More integrated and efficient supervision	ECOFIN	Not published
8	DLT-Pilot Regime	ECOFIN	Not published
9	Money Market Funds	ECOFIN	Not published
10	SFDR	ECOFIN	Not published
11	Macroprudential review	ECOFIN	Not published
12	Covered bond	ECOFIN	Not published
13	EuVECA	ECOFIN	Not published
14	SFDR review	ECOFIN	Not published
15	Telework and the right to disconnect	EPSCO	Not published
16	The carcinogens, mutagens and reprotoxic substances	EPSCO	Not published
17	REACH	ENV	Not published
18	Groundwater and environmental quality standards	ENV	Not published

No.	Title	Council	Status
19	Firearms trafficking	JHA	Not published
20	Revision of the Union Protection Mechanism	TTE	Not published
21	Industrial Decarbonisation Accelerator Act	-	Not published
22	Regulation on Textile Labelling	-	Not published
23	Language regime	-	Not published